**Images - Shapes and Alignment:**

Bootstrap provides classes to easily manipulate the shape and alignment of images. Here are some of the classes you can use:

1. **.rounded:** Adds rounded corners to an image.
2. **.img-thumbnail:** Adds a border and slight padding around the image, making it look like a thumbnail.
3. **.float-left, .float-right:** Floats the image to the left or right respectively, allowing text to wrap around it.
4. **.img-fluid:** Makes the image responsive, meaning it will scale with the size of the viewport.

**Lists:**

Bootstrap provides styling for both ordered and unordered lists. Here's how you can use it:

1. .list-group: Formats a list to appear as a group, usually used for items with similar content.
2. .list-group-item: Formats individual list items within a .list-group.

**Tables:**

Bootstrap allows you to style HTML tables easily. Here are some of the key classes:

1. .table: Adds basic styling to a table.
2. .table-striped: Adds zebra-striping to alternate rows for better readability.
3. .table-bordered: Adds borders to all the cells in the table.
4. .table-hover: Adds a hover effect to table rows when you mouse over them.

**Buttons, Button Group:**

Bootstrap provides extensive styling options for buttons and button groups:

1. .btn: Styles a button.
2. .btn-primary, .btn-secondary, etc.: Colors the button according to its purpose.
3. .btn-group: Groups a series of buttons together.
4. .btn-group-vertical: Groups buttons vertically instead of horizontally.
5. .btn-group-toggle: Allows buttons in a group to behave like a toggle button group.

**Badges:**

Badges are small visual indicators typically used to convey numeric information. Bootstrap offers .badge class to style badges.

**Cards:**

Cards are a flexible and extensible content container in Bootstrap. They provide a flexible and extensible content container with multiple options for headers, footers, image overlays, etc. Some key classes include:

1. .card: Base card class.
2. .card-header, .card-footer: Header and footer sections for a card.
3. .card-body: Main content area of a card.
4. .card-title, .card-text: Titles and text areas within a card.

**Card Styles:**

Bootstrap offers several predefined card styles and layouts to choose from, including:

.bg-primary, .bg-secondary, etc.: Background colors for cards.

.text-white, .text-dark: Text color classes for cards.

.border-primary, .border-secondary, etc.: Border colors for cards.

.card-columns: Creates a multi-column layout for cards.

**Media Objects:**

Media objects are used to display images or videos alongside text content. Bootstrap offers the .media class to create media objects. These are commonly used for displaying articles, blog posts, or product listings.